SIEMENS

TV Transmitter 5/0.5 kW Band III with modulation at a fixed IF

Type Q 20-A 1010



Contents

- I. Design
- II. Features
- III. Construction
 IV. Principles of Operation
- V. Electrical Data
- VI. Scope of Delivery

I. Design

The 5/0.5 kW VHF Band III television transmitter with combined picture/sound amplification consists of the 150/15 W picture/sound stage and the 5/0.5 kW picture/sound final stage.

The 150/15 W stage with associated power supplies is located in one cabinet, the 5/0.5 kW stage with power supplies in a second cabinet.

The standard version is designed for operation in accordance with the CCIR Recommendations (625 lines, 7 MHz channel bandwidth). If required the transmitter can also be supplied to the FCC standard (525 lines, 6 MHz channel bandwidth), or OIRT standard (625 lines, 8 MHz channel bandwidth). For these systems the transmitter is fully color-compatible to the NTSC, PAL or SECAM standards.

Modulation at fixed IF assures the transmitter meets high quality requirements with excellent long-term stability. The lower signal level stages up to 5 W output power incorporate silicon transistors, the power stages tetrodes. The transmitter can be tuned over the entire band III range of 174 to 230 MHz. Before delivery, the transmitter is tuned to a fixed channel.

Forced-air cooling only is employed. The transmitter operates from a three-phase $380/220~V~\pm3\%$ mains. For larger mains variations a mains regulator is required. This is not supplied as a part of the transmitter.

II. Features

Small dimensions.

Picture and sound transmitter 150/15 W, with associated power supply in one cabinet, picture and sound power amplifier, 5/0.5 kW, with associated power supply in a second cabinet.

Combined picture/sound amplification.

Transmitter interlock in accordance with IEC Recommendations 215-1.

Fault memory for 39 functions.

Transmitter preamplifier stages up to an output power of approx. 5 W fitted with silicon transistors.

The electronic voltage regulators for the grid 1 and grid 2 voltages are transistorized.

Modulation at fixed IF.

For TV transmission in accordance with CCIR Recommendations (625 lines, channel bandwidth 7 MHz).

Also available for FCC or OIRT standards, if requested.

Completely color-compatible for NTSC, PAL or SECAM standards.

III. Construction

(fig. 2)

The cabinets 685 mm wide, 1072 mm deep and 2026 mm high have lockable doors at the back and front. Meters for monitoring all important parameters are located in an instrument panel above the front doors.

For signal processing and amplification the 150/15 W cabinet contains the video preequalizer, exciter with FM exciter unit, video modulator, frequency converter with 5/0.5 W output power 150/15 W power amplifier together with the power supply and protection circuits.

The second cabinet contains the 5/0.5 kW PA and the four-circuit adjacent channel filter with associated power supply and protection circuits.

It is advisable because of noise to install the air cooling equipment in a separate sound-proof room.

High long-term stability of its characteristics makes the transmitter especially suitable for operation on unattended stations. A remote control system carries commands to the transmitter and transmits back the corresponding signals. On manned stations the transmitter is switched on centrally from the transmitter control bay.

An interlock loop prevents damage to the transmitter by operators errors. All control knobs and sliders that may have to be adjusted occassionally cannot endanger personnel.

The transmitter contains all monitoring instruments required for constant supervision and measurements of the operating voltages and currents. In addition to meters in the instrument panel across the top of the transmitter, meters are provided on the front panel of individual units where necessary. Visual indicators and lamps indicate deviations from normal operation and faults in each stage.

The quality of the picture and sound signals can be checked at various points. For example the video preequalizer has well decoupled 75 ohm outputs to which video control instruments can be connected. A number of directional couplers with 50 ohm outputs are provided for IF and RF test equipment. A separate control bay containing a video-tracer, video oscilloscope, and Nyquist demodulator can also be supplied on request.

IV. Principles of operation

(fig. 3)

150/15 W picture/sound stage

The two video inputs of the picture transmitter are designed as coaxial insertion filters. The incoming video line therefore does not terminate in the transmitter but can be continued to any other points such as the picture transmitter monitoring bay. A remote-controlled change-over switch connects the video preequalizer input to one of the two program lines.

The subsequent video preequalizer equalizes and prepares the video signal. It contains an adjustable correction network to compensate for differential phase in the power amplifier stages. The video preequalizer also assumes the functions of levelling, white level clamping, indication of excessive white level and correction of the frequency response at the upper end of the video frequency band.

The exciter supplies a standard 38.9 MHz IF sinewave for the video and sound modulators, and an RF sinewave for the converter at a frequency obtained by adding the channel frequency $f_{\rm IF}$ to the intermediate frequency $f_{\rm IF}$. As the frequency $f_{\rm IF}$ is substracted again in the converters, frequency errors of the IF oscillator cancel out at the transmitter output.

The channel frequency is obtained by multiplication from a quartz crystal oscillator in a thermostatically controlled oven. The oscillator frequency remains within the admissible tolerance over many months without requiring correction.

In the modulator the standard IF of 38.9 MHz is amplitude modulated (negative modulation) with the video signal. The blanking level determines the level clamping, and is such that with color transmission the color burst remains practically unaffected. A band-pass filter following the modulator stage also acts as vestigial sideband filter.

This is followed by a delay equalizing circuit which in the vestigial sideband range provides better possibilities of equalizing than video frequency equalization. Both the vestigial sideband filter and delay equalizer can be switched out of the signal path from the front panel and measured separately. The modulator also contains a further equalizing circuit to correct for amplitude non-linearity in the subsequent RF power amplifier stages.

The picture and sound signals are also combined in the modulator. They are combined after vestigial sideband clipping but before the linearity correction circuit.

The picture and sound IF signal from the modulator is fed to the frequency converter where it is converted to the channel frequency and amplified to about 3/0.3 W. This signal drives the RF penultimate amplifier (YL 1056) to 150/15 W peak sync across 50 ohm.

The FM exciter contains an oscillator that is frequency modulated by the studio signal from a two stage regulator and AF amplifier. An AFC circuit keeps the center frequency of the FM signal within the usual tolerances by a large safety margin. In accordance with the CCIR standard, the frequency modulator operates at 33.4 MHz. The IF signal at the output of the frequency modulator is fed to the modulator for combined amplification.

With the control unit the transmitter can be controlled locally or remotely. The unit contains circuits to control the switch-on sequence and to prevent damage to the transmitter under fault conditions. The fault causes are stored in a memory unaffected by power failures.

Contactless logic circuits are used throughout the control unit to assure maximum operational reliability.

5/0.5 kW picture/sound stage

The 5/0.5 kW PA fitted with the tetrode RS 2022 CL for combined picture/sound amplification is a straight amplifier operating in class A/B.

An adjacent channel filter tunable throughout band III at the output of $5/0.5 \; kW$ PA attenuates the intermodulation products

f picture - 5.5 MHz, f picture -11 MHz, f picture +11.0 MHz and f picture +16 MHz.

These undesired intermodulation products are therefore much lower than the admissible levels.

V. Electrical Data for CCIR Standard G

General

Rated output power, single and double transmitter

Ratio of picture to sound output power

Frequency range

Transmitter tuning range

Video frequency modulation bandwidth of vision channel

Color subcarrier frequency

Color system

Frequency deviation with 100% drive

Maximum frequency deviation

Sound frequency modulation bandwidth

5/0.5 kW

10:1

174 to 230 MHz (channels 5 to 12)

0 to 5 MHz

4.43 MHz

NTSC, PAL or SECAM

 \pm 50 kHz

≥ 70 kHz

30 to 15,000 Hz

Cooling

Admissible ambient temperature range in transmitter room to meet specified performance

Maximum admissible humidity in transmitter room

Running-in time

+ 5 to +45 °C for b/w operatio +15 to +45 °C for color operation

90% at max. +26 °C

30 minutes

Output power and power consumption		
	Single transmitter	Double transmitter
Rated output power		
Picture transmitter (Peak pulse power) Sound transmitter	> 5 kW > 0.5 kW	> 5 kW > 0.5 kW
Mains input*)	3×380/220 V ±3% 50 Hz ±5%	3×380/220 V ±3% 50 Hz ±5%
Power input including blowers		
a) with 5/0.5 kW rated power, white picture	approx. 23 kVA $\cos \varphi \ge 0.95$	approx. 23 kVA $\cos \varphi \ge 0.95$
b) with 5/0.5 kW rated power, black picture without lift	approx. 26 kVA $\cos \phi \ge 0.95$	approx. 26 kVA $\cos \varphi \ge 0.95$
 Operating transmitter with 5/0.5 kW into the antenna, standby transmitter with 5/0.5 kW into dummy load, black picture without lift 	_	approx. 52 kVA $\cos \phi \ge 0.95$
Phase current	max. 45 A	max. 90 A
Fuses (fast trip)	3×63 A	2× (3×63 A)
Blowers		
a) Inlet air	4.0 kW	2×4.0 kW
b) Exhaust air	0.37 kW	2×0.37 kW
Mains voltage regulator	3×10 kVA	2 × (3 × 10 kVA) alternativ: 1 × (3 × 20 kVA)

^{*)} For larger mains voltage fluctuations a mains voltage regulator is required.

Picture transmitter

Output pow	er,		
measured	at	diplexer	output

 \geq 5 kW

Terminations

Transmitter output Admissible VSWR 50 Ω unbalanced 1.1 ($\hat{a}_r = 26 \text{ dB}$)

Class of emission

Negative-going amplitude modulation with partial suppression of lower sideband

A5C

Type of modulation

Frequency modulation at intermediate frequency

Intermediate frequency generation

Oscillator frequency

38.9 MHz

Carrier frequency generation

Carrier frequency = (Carrier frequency + IF) - IF

Oscillator frequency range

approx. 9.6 to 12.8 MHz

Multiplication

Pulling range of carrier frequency Setting accuracy of carrier frequency approx. ±4 kHz better than ±50 Hz

Maximum deviation of carrier frequency from set value

after 30 min. uninterrupted operation

after 1 month with oscillator crystal ovens switched on

≦ ±500 Hz ≦ ±150 Hz

Input for external exciter

Input impedance

Input frequency $(f_c = carrier frequency)$

Cross-talk attenuation of the input out of circuit

Return loss of external input

Rated input voltage

Remote changeover internal/external

1 50 Ω f_c/6

≥ 80 dB

≥ 20 dB

1 V_{rms} ±10% Floating contact (60 V, 0.2 A)

Number of video inputs

Input impedance

Return loss of VF input for frequencies up to 5 MHz

when terminated with 75 Ω

Peak-peak VF input voltage for composite color signal Cross-talk attenuation between the two video inputs

for frequencies up to 5 MHz

2 75 Ω

≥ 34 dB

0.7 to 1.3 V positive

≥ 56 dB

Level clamping, switch-selected

Keyed

Unkeyed

Clamping of blanking level without impairing color sync signal

Sync level clamping

Level stability

Peak voltage (sync pulse)

Peak voltage variation when changing from

black to white picture

Blanking level with standard input signal White level with standard input signal

100%

< 0.5 dB

75% +0%, -4% 10 to 12.5%

White level clipping (can be switched off)

Attenuation of signal components above 4.5 MHz

exceeding clipping level Operate uncertainty

Operate level

< 0.5 dB

 $< \pm 1\%$

adjustable in the range 0 to 25%

Envelope delay response

Deviation from a constant for

f = 0 to 4.5 MHz f = 4.8 MHz

≦ ± 50 ns

 \leq $\pm 100 \text{ ns}$

^{*)} The reduced quality of certain transmission functions dependent on the VSWR of the load must be taken into consideration.

Linearity

Linearity measure m = ratio of minimum to maximum slope of modulation characteristic between black and white picture measured with constant modulation frequency across transmitter and Nyquist demodulator

For f = 0 to 4 MHz when modulating signal changes from 12 to 75% with white clipper or 10 to 75% without white clipper

≥ 0.9

For color subcarrier frequency 4.43 MHz when modulating signal changes from 12 to 87.5% with white clipper or 10 to 87.5% without white clipper

≥ 0.9

Differential phase

for color subcarrier frequency 4.43 MHz when modulating signal changes from 12 to 87.5% with white clipper or 10 to 87.5% without white clipper

≤ ±3°

Amplitude/frequency response

Sideband spectrum of picture transmitter including diplexer Frequency response measured across transmitter including diplexer and Nyquist demodulator assuming frequency response of Nyquist demodulator as shown in fig. 1-3

Fig. 1-2

Fig. 1-1

Build-up transient

(measured across transmitter and Nyquist demodulator)

Low frequencies
Tilt of 50 Hz square wave when modulating signal changes from 10 to 75%
High frequencies
Build-up transient of a 250 kHz square wave measured at Nyquist demodulator when modulating

≤ ±2%

signal changes from 55 to 75% Fig. 1-4

Spurious output

Noise

Random noise voltage level between 10 kHz and 5 MHz referred to black-white step 10/75%

≥ 56 dB rms rating

Hum

Level of hum voltage up to 1 kHz referred to black-white step 10/75%

≥ 43 dB peak rating

Intercarrier interference ratio (measured across transmitter, diplexer and Nyquist demodulator) referred to 30 kHz deviation of sound transmitter with a modulating frequency of 500 Hz

≥ 38 dB

Spurious emissions

Harmonics Combination signals produced by transmitter $\leq 1 \text{ mW}$ $\leq 1 \mu W$

Sound transmitter

Output power

measured at diplexer output

 $\geq 0.5 \text{ kW}$

Termination

Output Admissible VSWR $50\,\Omega$ unbalanced $1.3:1(\hat{a}_r \approx 18 \text{ dB})$

Class of emission

Frequency modulation

F3

Type of modulation

IF modulation (F3)

Sound carrier intermediate frequency

33.4 MHz

IF carrier frequency generation

Oscillator frequency

33.4 MHz

Regulating circuit with Phase discriminator. Spacing between picture and sound carriers held constant at 5.5 MHz (standard B)

Auxiliary carrier frequency generation

Same auxiliary carrier used as in picture

transmitter: Carrier frequency =

(picture carrier frequency + picture IF) - sound IF

Maximum deviation of sound carrier frequency from set value within one month (transmitter run in)

≤ 1,000 Hz

Center frequency shift with modulation

up to ±50 kHz deviation

none

Frequency deviation

with 100% TV signal maximum deviation

maximum shift from set value within 1 month

 $\pm 50 \text{ kHz}$ $\pm 75 \text{ kHz}$ ≤ ±5%

AF input

Input impedance

 \geq 2000 Ω balanced to ground 600 Ω (if desired)

Control range of AF input voltage (manual control on site) for both ±30 kHz

and ±50 kHz deviation

-4 to +8 dBm Control steps 2×10 dB (coarse) / 20×0.5 dB (fine)

AF frequency response

(referred to 1,000 Hz) between 40 and 15,000 Hz $\leq \pm 0.5 dB$

Distortion factor between 40 and 15,000 Hz

referred to 50 kHz deviation ≤ 1%

Amplitude/frequency response between 40 and 15,000 Hz

without preemphasis level ±0.5 dB

with preemphasis corresponding to a time constant

of 50 µs $\pm 1 dB$

Spurious modulation

(referred to 500 Hz) FM unweighted voltage

referred to ±30 kHz deviation \geq 50 dB

FM weighted voltage

(through an ear filter in accordance with CCIR 1949)

referred to ±30 kHz deviation $\geq 60 \text{ dB}$ AM unweighted voltage

referred to 100% AM ≥ 48 dB AM synchronous voltage

referred to 100% AM

≥ 54 dB

Spurious emission

Harmonics $\leq 1 \text{ mW}$ Out-of-band combination signals $\leq 1 \mu W$

Test points

RF test points

Measuring head at output frequency converter

Directional couplers for forward and reflected power Output of LV1 (150/15 W) Output of LV 2 (5/0,5 kW)

RF output voltage of coupler loops $1 V_{rms}$

50 Ω Output impedance Directivity ≥ 34 dB

IF test points

Output equalizer amplifier

IF output voltage $250 \text{ mV}_{rms} + 1/-4 \text{ dB}$

Output impedance 50 Ω

VF test points Output white clipper

(switched)

output VF precorrector (color composite signal)

Output modulator

Output voltage 1 V peak-peak

Output impedance 75 Ω Sideband spectrum of picture transmitter

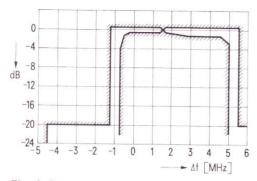


Fig. 1-1

Overall amplitude characteristic picture transmitter + nyquist demodulator*)

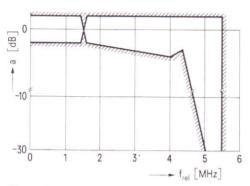


Fig. 1-2

Amplitude characteristic of nyquist demodulator RF + ZF with switched on sound trap

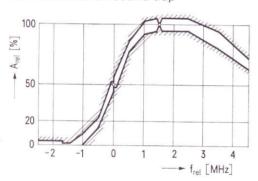


Fig. 1-3

Buildup transient of picture transmitter \pm nyquist demodulator with sudden changes from 55% to 75% of the peak voltage and vice versa

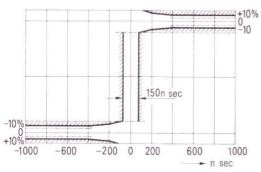


Fig. 1-4

Δf [MHz]	high Limit	low [dB]
-4.43	-30	4
≤ -1.25	-20	<u> </u>
-1.25 to -0.75	+0.5	
-0.75	+0.5	-4
-0.5	+0.5	-1.0
-0.25	+0.5	-0.5
0	+0.5	-0.5
+1,5	Ref value	
+3 to +4.5	+0.5	-1,0
+5	+0.5	-2.5
+5 to +5.5	+0.5	_
≥ +5.5	-20	_

Frequency MHz	Limit dB
to 1.5	+1 / -1
1.5	Ref value
3	+1 / -1.5
4	+1 / -2
4.43	+1 / -1.5
5	+1 / -28.5
≥ 5.5	-30 / —

f _{rel} MHz	low	high	
< -1.65	0	2	
-1.65	0	0.8	
-1.35	0	0.8	
-1	0	8.5	
-0.5	15	25	
0	48	52	
+0.5	75	85	
+1	91.5	101.5	
+1.4	95	105	
+1.5	Ref va	Ref value	
+1.6	95	105	
+2.5	95	105	
+3.5	80	95	
+4.43	63	71	

Time [ns]	Limits [%]
± 75	-10
±100	+11
±200	± 7
\pm [400 to 1000]	± 5
\pm [400 to 1000]	± 3 for smear

^{*)} Transm. with receiver precorrection and with sound trap

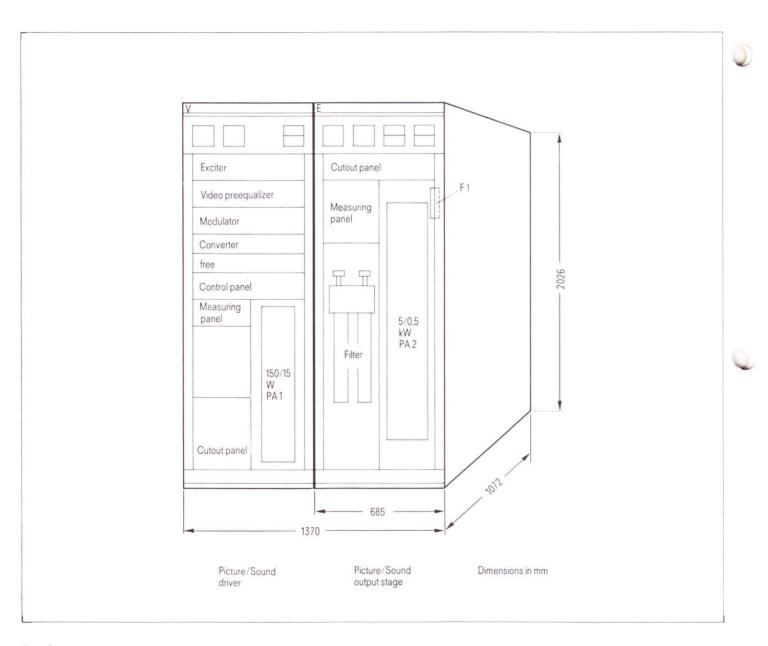


Fig. 2

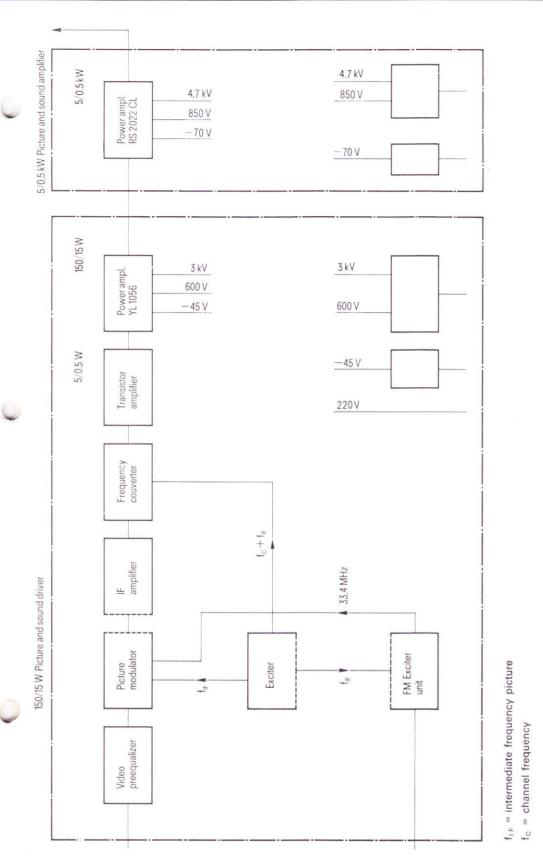


Fig. 3

VI. Scope of Delivery

Designations, sizes and weight

Designation	Dimensions B × D × H (mm) Weight	Designation	Dimensions B × D × H (mm)
Band III TV Transmitter 5/0.5 kW	2055×1072×2026 about 1400 kg		
Cabinet 1:		Cabinet 2:	
Picture/sound driver comprising:	685×1072×2026	Picture/sound power amplifier 5/0.5 kW comprising:	685×1072×2026
 1 Instrument panel 1 Exciter 1 VF preequalizer 1 Picture modulator 1 Picture/sound converter 1 Control panel 1 Measuring panel 	685 × 120 × 181 483 × 375 × 133 483 × 375 × 133 483 × 488 × 133 483 × 448 × 88 483 × 448 × 133 230 × 70 × 90	 1 Instrument panel 1 Cutout panel 1 Measuring panel 1 Filter 1 Power amplifier (cavity) RS 2022 C 1 Filament power supply 	685×120×181 365×120×118 195×120×260 315×290×940 350×270×1170 620×150×470
 1 Cutout panel 1 Power amplifier (cavity) YL 1056 1 Power supply 3 1 3-phase transformer 3 Directional couplers 4 Diode probes 	226 × 242 × 430 230 × 230 × 750 420 × 280 × 860 340 × 225 × 287 —	 1 Power supply 1 1 Power supply 2 1 Rectifier unit 1 3-phase transformer 1 Quadruple directional coupler 1 Diode probe 1 Indication amplifier 	460 × 280 × 870 460 × 280 × 870 — 575 × 255 × 665 — —

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